Multiply by 3

1 Complete the sentences


There are 6 equal groups of 3
$3+3+3+3+\square=18$
$6 \times 3=18$
b)


There are 4 equal groups of 3

$$
12=3+3+3
$$

$$
12=4 \times 3
$$

c)

R

There are 7 equal groups of 3


$$
7 \times 3=21
$$

Could you write the number sentences in a different way?
2) Write two multiplication sentences for each part of the question.
a)

b)

| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \boxed{10} \times \boxed{3}=30 \\
& 3 \times 10
\end{aligned}=30
$$

3 Complete the diagram.

| Number story <br> E.g. There are 6 plates <br> with 3 cupcakes on each <br> plate. | 3 3 3 3 3 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Addition sentence |  |
| $3+3+3+3+3+3=18$ |  |

4) Complete the number line.


Do you agree with Dora? NO
Explain why.
$6 \times 3=3+3+3+3+3+3$
$5 \times 3=3+3+3+3+3$ so its 3 nore.

6 Which is the odd one out?
Tick your answer.


Explain your answer.
It shows $2 \times 3$, the others show $5 \times 3$ or
$3 \times 5$

Is there more than one answer?

